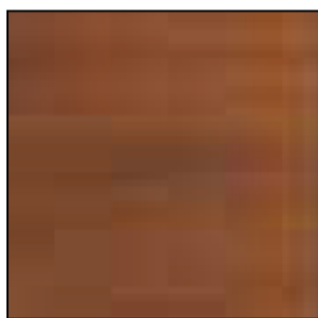


Lisse



Lisse
chêne doré